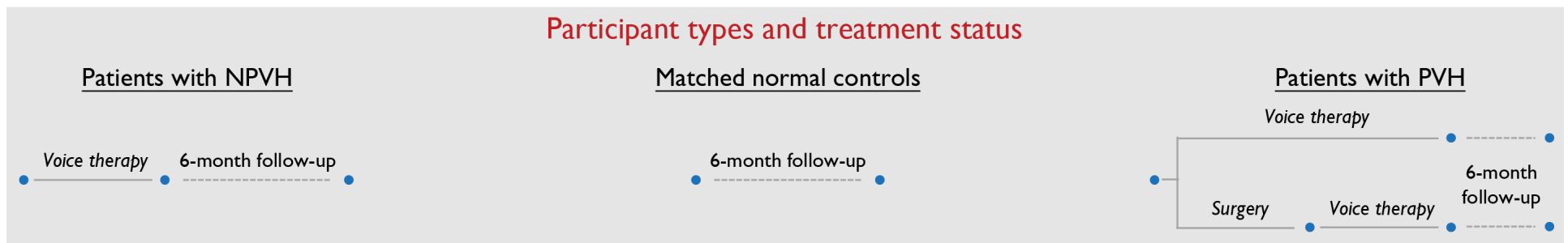


Participant types and treatment status



The VHCRC has developed a comprehensive theoretical framework for vocal hyperfunction (VH) that guides, structures, and coordinates the center’s research program. In the VH Framework, components addressed by the three center projects are indicated by Project 1 (P1), Project 2 (P2) and Project 3 (P3), respectively. Clinical interventions such as vocal fold surgery and voice therapy are italicized.