

Participant types and treatment status

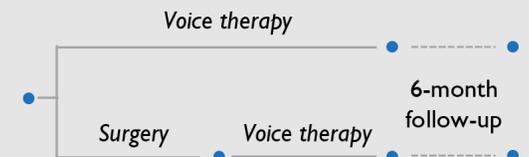
Patients with NPVH



Matched controls with normal vocal function



Patients with PVH



The VHCRC has developed a comprehensive theoretical framework for vocal hyperfunction (VH) that guides, structures, and coordinates the center's research program. In the VH Framework, components addressed by the four center projects are indicated by P1 (Project 1), P2 (Project 2), P3 (Project 3), and P4 (Project 4), respectively. Clinical interventions such as vocal fold surgery and voice therapy are italicized.